

EMERGING MARKETS OPPORTUNITIES STRATEGY



4Q 2023 Strategy Fact Sheet

Performance (%)

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

	4Q 2023	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	Since 11/30/2013
Portfolio (Gross)	7.44	18.51	5.90	7.81	6.77	4.99	4.89
Portfolio (Net)	7.15	17.23	4.75	6.60	5.52	3.71	3.61
MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index	8.98	18.58	3.36	7.24	7.00	4.01	3.90

All periods longer than 12 months are annualized. See disclosures on last page. Source: GPS.

Manager Commentary

Market Overview

The fourth quarter saw strong equity market returns with the MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index returning 8.98%. Improving supply chains, rising employment participation rates, and the lagging influence of stabilized home prices and rental inflation continue to promote disinflationary conditions. Declining inflationary pressures, combined with stable economic growth, produced a material improvement in financial conditions as the market discounted future Fed rate cuts without any corresponding decrease in earnings expectations or economic weakness. The resulting decline in interest rates led to a powerful fourth quarter rally in equity and fixed income markets.

Hong Kong (-2.3%) and China (-0.7%) were notable laggards during the quarter as the market remains concerned about the slowdown in the real estate sector. Manufacturing activity is hovering around 50 according to recent PMI monthly reports. The lack of significant policy stimulus, both monetary and fiscal, is a headwind for these markets relative to their peers despite depressed valuation, flows, and sentiment.

Turning to portfolio activities, the quarter saw the addition of eight new companies and eight exits. The additions include companies tied to cyclical recovery in U.S. housing and the semiconductor/memory markets in Asia. We reduced our exposure to several EV supply chain companies as demand was weaker than anticipated and pricing pressures persisting into 2024 negatively impact margins. We also sold two Hong Kong/China positions as we do not anticipate a strong macro recovery in the short-term.

As we enter 2024, we expect modest economic weakness in the first half of 2024 followed by economic stability and an improvement in growth heading into the second half of the year. Inflationary pressures will likely remain above the Federal Reserve's 2% target, and, with the recent dramatic easing in financial conditions, we will be monitoring the inflation situation for any signs of a reacceleration which could dent the trajectory of economic recovery.

Portfolio Positioning

As a result of buys and sells and market action, the portfolio is overweight Consumer Discretionary, Information Technology, and Real Estate while underweight Financials, Health Care, Industrials, Materials, Utilities, Consumer Staples, Communication Services, and Energy.

Contributors to Performance

During the quarter, the portfolio experienced positive absolute and negative relative performance. Positive relative performance from Materials, Real Estate, Industrials, Health Care, and Financials was offset by underperformance in Communication Services, Information Technology, Consumer Staples, Energy, Utilities, and Consumer Discretionary.

"We believe investing is about **offsetting future obligations**, not just having market exposure."

4Q 2023 EMERGING MARKETS OPPORTUNITIES STRATEGY PORTFOLIO

Portfolio Characteristics

	Portfolio	MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index
Number of Holdings	82	2,799
P/E NTM	12.92	12.13
Price/Cash Flow	8.23	6.90
Wtd. Avg. Mkt. Cap (\$B)	4.38	4.07
Est. 3-5 Yr. EPS Growth (%)	14.47	16.00
Dividend Yield (%)	2.27	2.68
Net Debt/Equity	0.38	0.40

Source: FactSet

Risk Reward*

	Portfolio	MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index
Beta	0.94	1.00
Sharpe Ratio	0.31	0.27
Information Ratio	0.13	N/A
R-Squared	0.95	1.00
Standard Deviation (%)	19.25	20.04

* Annualized 5-years ending 12/31/2023.

Source: eVestment

Top Ten Holdings* 1

	Country	Sector	% of Total Portfolio *
Yageo Corp	Taiwan	Information Technology	2.38
Powertech Technology Inc	Taiwan	Information Technology	2.27
Samsung Electro-Mechanics Co Ltd	South Korea	Information Technology	2.20
Soulbrain Co Ltd	South Korea	Materials	2.00
Ennoconn Corp	Taiwan	Information Technology	1.88
Federal Bank Ltd	India	Financials	1.80
Samsonite International SA	Hong Kong	Consumer Discretionary	1.76
Focus Media Information Technology Co Ltd	China	Communication Services	1.61
Emaar Properties PJSC	United Arab Emirates	Real Estate	1.57
SIS Ltd	India	Industrials	1.57

* Excludes 2.70% cash.

1 Performance holdings subject to change.

Source: FactSet

Portfolio Sector Weightings (%)* 1

	Portfolio	MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index
Information Technology	22.97	16.71
Consumer Discretionary	19.69	12.34
Industrials	12.69	14.96
Financials	9.30	14.02
Materials	8.49	10.79
Real Estate	6.46	4.52
Consumer Staples	6.01	6.86
Health Care	4.95	8.45
Communication Services	4.26	4.69
Energy	2.73	2.92
Utilities	2.46	3.74

* Excludes 2.70% cash. Due to rounding, totals may not equal 100%.

1 Performance holdings subject to change.

Source: FactSet

Portfolio Geographic Weightings (%)*

	Portfolio	MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index
Taiwan	19.46	18.91
India	18.15	19.02
China/Hong Kong	13.93	13.28
South Korea	13.18	11.99
Brazil	7.16	5.82
Europe	6.26	5.87
Indonesia	4.35	1.89
Mexico	4.29	2.73
Other Americas	3.65	1.34
Other Africa	3.60	5.01
Other Asia	2.88	10.04
United Arab Emirates	1.57	1.03
Thailand	1.51	3.09

* This information is provided as supplemental to the Emerging Markets Opportunities GIPS Report. Excludes 2.70% cash. Source: FactSet

VAUGHAN NELSON EQUITY TEAM

PORTFOLIO MANAGERS



Marco Priani, CFA, CPA, FRM
Senior Portfolio Manager

- Began his financial and investment career in 2001
- Joined Vaughan Nelson in 2019
- MBA, The University of Chicago-Graduate School of Business, 2005
- LL.M., Northwestern University School of Law, 2006
- MSF, Universidad Del CEMA, 1999
- JD, Universidad De Buenos Aires-School of Law, 1987, *cum laude*



Kevin Ross, CFA
Senior Portfolio Manager

- Began his financial and investment career in 2006
- Joined Vaughan Nelson in 2019
- MBA, The University of Chicago Booth School of Business, 2014
- BSBA, Washington University, 2006

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH



Masa Matsumura, PhD
Vice President, International Equity Analyst

- Began his financial and investment career in 2010
- Joined Vaughan Nelson in 2020
- MBA, The University of Chicago Booth School of Business, 2014
- Ph.D., University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2007
- MS, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2005
- BS, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2001



Zhongjie (Matt) Wang
Associate, International Equity Analyst

- Began his financial analysis career in 2019
- MBA, Northwest University, 2022
- BA, University of Manitoba, 2016



Adam Rich, CFA
Vice President, Deputy CIO

- Began investment career in 2010
- Joined Vaughan Nelson in 2016
- BS, Brigham Young University, 2010



Isabelle Long
Associate, Portfolio and Risk Analysis

- Began portfolio and risk analysis career in 2022
- BS, Texas A&M University, 2022



William Wojciechowski, PhD
Chief Risk Officer
Portfolio and Risk Analysis

- Began investment management and financial analysis career in 2001
- PhD, Rice University, 2001
- MA, Rice University, 1999
- MS, West Virginia University, 1996
- BS, Carnegie Mellon University, 1992

ABOUT VAUGHAN NELSON

Vaughan Nelson Investment Management specializes in value equity investing with a focus on a targeted return. The firm employs a bottom-up, fundamental research process that seeks to capitalize on information and liquidity inefficiencies in the equity universe. The firm's long-term, consistent investment approach draws on its in-depth research capabilities.

- Headquarters: Houston, Texas
- Founded: 1970
- Firm Assets: \$16.4 Billion*
- Domestic equity, international equity, and fixed income strategies
- 49 employees
- 24 investment team professionals
- 12 Chartered Financial Analyst designations
- 3 PhDs

* Number includes assets where Vaughan Nelson Investment Management does not have full unconditional trading authority. The assets consist of model portfolio relationships with third-party platforms and totaled \$2.5 billion as of 12/31/23.

VAUGHAN NELSON EQUITY STRATEGIES

Emerging Markets

- Benchmark against the MSCI Emerging Markets SMID Index
- Generally 60 to 80 positions

Global SMID Cap

- Benchmark against the MSCI ACWI SMID Cap Index
- Generally 40 to 80 positions

International Small Cap

- Benchmark against the MSCI EAFE Small Cap Index
- Generally 60 to 80 positions

Small Cap Value

- Benchmark against the Russell 2000® Value Index
- Generally 55 to 85 positions

Select

- Benchmark against the Russell 3000® Index and S&P 500 Index
- Generally 20 to 40 positions

Value Opportunity

- Benchmark against the Russell Midcap® Value Index and Russell 2500™ Value Index
- Generally 55 to 75 positions

OUR MISSION

To provide for the **financial wellbeing** of our **clients** and **employees** through **superior performance** consistent with our values.

EMERGING MARKETS OPPORTUNITIES COMPOSITE RETURNS

November 30, 2013 through December 31, 2023

Performance data shown represents past performance and is not a guarantee of, and not indicative of, future results.

Year	Compos. Returns		MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index	No. of Ports.	Disp. at EOP	Compos. Assets at EOP	Total Firm Assets [†] (ex. model assets)	Entity Assets ^{***†}	Std Dev. Compos.	Std Dev. MSCI EM SMID Cap Net Index
	Gross	Net								
2023	18.51%	17.23%	18.58%	5 or fewer	N/A	38	13,811	16,351	15.37%	15.44%
2022	-10.81%	-11.79%	-17.11%	5 or fewer	N/A	32	11,720	13,566	21.17%	23.11%
2021	12.36%	11.14%	12.33%	5 or fewer	N/A	31	13,490	15,481	20.20%	21.37%
2020	12.37%	11.13%	14.31%	5 or fewer	N/A	28	12,690	14,052	21.78%	22.75%
2019	9.14%	7.77%	12.37%	5 or fewer	N/A	25	11,346	13,064	13.39%	13.08%
2018	-17.90%	-19.01%	-15.83%	5 or fewer	N/A	129	N/A	N/A	13.97%	14.12%
2017	32.34%	30.63%	34.53%	5 or fewer	N/A	161	N/A	N/A	13.74%	14.53%
2016	11.87%	10.41%	3.51%	5 or fewer	N/A	28	N/A	N/A	14.40%	14.72%
2015	-9.31%	-10.52%	-10.12%	5 or fewer	N/A	28	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2014	1.39%	0.07%	-0.87%	5 or fewer	N/A	25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2013*	-0.58%	-0.69%	-0.75%	5 or fewer	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

NOTES AND DISCLOSURES

NOTES

COMPOSITE DESCRIPTION. Effective 10/1/2019, this composite is comprised of all fee-paying, discretionary Emerging Markets Opportunities portfolios in excess of \$1 million under management. Prior to 10/1/19, the composite consisted of all non-restricted, fully discretionary, taxable and tax-exempt accounts which were managed in accordance with the Emerging Markets Opportunities strategy at Advisory Research, Inc. The Emerging Markets Opportunities strategy primarily invests in non-U.S. equities and principally in emerging markets with a market capitalization generally within the range of the MSCI Emerging Markets SMID Cap Net Index. The MSCI Emerging Markets SMID Cap Net Index captures mid and small cap representation across 26 Emerging Markets countries. With 2,276 constituents, the index covers approximately 29% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country. Emerging Markets Opportunities countries include Argentina, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey and United Arab Emirates. MSCI is the source and owner of MSCI Index data contained herein. Any further dissemination of the data is strictly prohibited. MSCI is not responsible for any inaccuracy in this presentation. The composite creation and inception date is 11/30/13. **FIRM DEFINITION.** Vaughan Nelson Investment Management ("Vaughan Nelson") is an equity, fixed-income and balanced portfolio investment manager. Vaughan Nelson is defined as an independent investment advisory firm and is affiliated with Natisis Investment Managers, LLC. **FEES.** Emerging Markets Opportunities Fee Schedule: 1.10% on the first \$25 million, 1.00% on amounts over \$25 million. **OTHER NOTES.** Performance results are presented before management fees. Results for the full historical period are time-weighted. Accounts have been valued daily and portfolio returns have been weighted by using beginning-of-month market values plus daily weighted cash flow. The dispersion calculation is based on a dollar-weighted average of gross portfolio returns within the composite for the entire period. The Dispersion percent of N/A indicates that the number of portfolios for the entire year were equal to five or fewer or periods of less than one year. The benchmark source is FactSet. The valuation source is Intercontinental Exchange (ICE). Benchmark returns are not covered by the report of independent verifiers.

DISCLOSURES

BASIS OF PRESENTATION. The attached information and index performance has been developed internally and/or obtained from sources, which Vaughan Nelson believes to be reliable; however, Vaughan Nelson does not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of such information, nor does it guarantee the appropriateness of any strategy referred to for any particular investor. This document is provided for informational purposes only and should not be construed as advice or a recommendation for purchase or sale of securities. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The strategy is managed by Marco Priani and Kevin Ross from 11/30/2013. Performance prior to 10/1/19 was generated by Messrs. Priani and Ross while employed by Advisory Research Inc. **COMPOSITE NOTES.** Effective 10/1/19, the composite for each investment strategy has specific criteria in terms of minimum portfolio size, tax status, and discretion. Portfolios meeting the stated criteria are added to the composite as of the first full quarter of investment in that composite's style. Similarly, accounts are removed from the composite after the last full quarter of management under the composite style. A list of all composites and pooled portfolio investment strategies offered by the firm, with a description of each strategy, is available upon request. The composite results portrayed reflect the reinvestment of dividends, capital gains, and other earnings when appropriate. The U.S. dollar is the currency used to express performance. **CALCULATION METHODOLOGY.** The composite performance results are time-weighted total returns net of commissions and transaction costs. Valuations and returns are expressed in U.S. dollars. Vaughan Nelson consistently values all portfolios each month on a trade date basis. Additional information regarding policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request. Net-of-fee returns are calculated utilizing the highest annual fee paid by a client in the strategy. This fee is divided by 12 and subtracted from the gross composite return on a monthly basis to calculate monthly net-of-fee returns. Quarterly and annual net-of-fee returns are calculated by geometrically linking these monthly returns. **COMPLIANT STATEMENT.** Vaughan Nelson claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Vaughan Nelson has been independently verified for the periods 12/31/97 through 9/30/23. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled portfolio maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Global SMID Cap composite has had a performance examination for the periods 11/30/13 to 12/31/22. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Model year-end portfolio totals were as follows: 2023 - \$2.5 billion, 2022 - \$1.8 billion, 2021 - \$2.0 billion, 2020 - \$1.4 billion, 2019 - \$1.7 billion, 2018 - 1.3 billion, 2017 - 1.5 billion, 2016 - \$1.3 billion, 2015 - \$1.2 billion, 2014 - \$1.1 billion, 2013 - \$1.0 billion.

* Partial year. Inception date of 11/30/13.

** Number includes assets where Vaughan Nelson Investment Management does not have full unconditional trading authority. The assets consist of model portfolio relationships with third-party platforms and totaled \$2.5 billion as of 12/31/23. This information is presented as supplemental information to the Emerging Markets Opportunities GIPS Report.

† Total Firm Assets and Entity Assets are shown as N/A as the strategy was previously managed at Advisory Research, Inc. These disclosures for the predecessor firm would not be meaningful and, the strategy did not contribute to Vaughan Nelson's assets historically.

